

2022학년도 2학기 일반대학원 영어시험 문제지(박사과정)

한국항공대학교 일반대학원

2022년 9월 29일 시행

과목	영어	학과	학번	성명	확인
<p>※ 국문으로 번역하시오.</p> <p>1. Passengers will be able to get on public buses in Gyeonggi Province without tapping their cards as its provincial office decided to expand the use of contactless payment solution on Friday. Starting Monday, a total of 1,760 buses travelling 212 routes throughout the province, will be equipped with the new fare payment technology. Double-decker and double-door buses were excluded from the scheme. Bluetooth communication system between the beacon installed in the vehicle and the passenger's smartphone determines when a person boards and gets off a bus. Passengers need to install a Tagless Pay application on their Android smartphone to use the service and register a pre- or post-paid transit card for automatic payment.</p> <p>2. The competition at this year's Emmys was fierce and historic, and the results did not disappoint. "Succession," the HBO drama centering on the dysfunctional Roy family's fight for corporate power, was the clear frontrunner going into the 74th Emmy Awards, with 25 nominations – the most of any show this year. The show took home best drama series, as well as a best supporting actor win for Matthew Macfadyen. The South Korean actor, Lee Jung-Jae, became the first Asian actor to win lead actor in a drama series at the Emmys. He thanked the show's creator for "making realistic problems we all face come to life" with "amazing visuals," before he switched from English to Korean to acknowledge "everyone watching in Korea." Among 25 awards presented at Monday's ceremony, HBO truly struck gold, picking up 12 Emmys. Apple TV+ reeled in four awards, Netflix had three and Hulu and ABC both walked away with double wins.</p>					

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<p>※국문으로 번역하시오.</p> <p>3.'Intellectual properties' includes knowledge, information, technology, and expressions discovered or developed through creative activities or experiences of a human. In the past, tangible properties (having specific forms), such as buildings, furniture, and jewels, were considered valuable. However, with the advance in the knowledge-based economy, intangible properties, such as technologies or information, draw attention as valuable assets. It is very common nowadays to pay a value for an intangible asset, such as a song, art, or drama. For further industrial developments, it is important to recognize the legitimate rights and values of intellectual property. In particular, patents, one kind of intellectual property, can be powerful weapons when doing business. The importance of intellectual property is expected to keep increasing.</p> <p>4. Queen Elizabeth II, the UK's longest-serving monarch, has died at Balmoral aged 96, after reigning for 70 years. She died peacefully on Thursday afternoon at her Scottish estate, where she had spent much of the summer. The Queen came to the throne in 1952 and witnessed enormous social change. Her son King Charles III said the death of his beloved mother was a "moment of great sadness" for him and his family and that her loss would be "deeply felt" around the world. He said: "We mourn profoundly the passing of a cherished sovereign and a much-loved mother. "I know her loss will be deeply felt throughout the country, the realms and the Commonwealth, and by countless people around the world." During the coming period of mourning, he said he and his family would be "comforted and sustained by our knowledge of the respect and deep affection in which the Queen was so widely held".</p>					